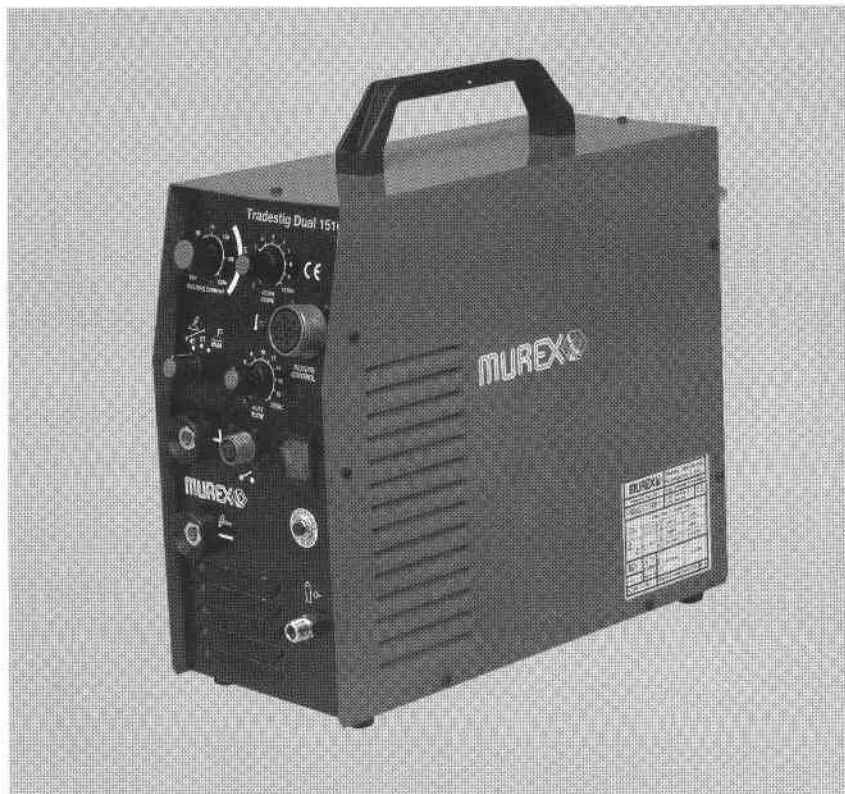




# Operating Manual

## Tradestig Dual 151i



**Please ensure that this  
Instruction Manual and Parts List  
is made available to the user of  
the equipment**



# DECLARATION OF CONFORMITY

## Murex Welding Products Ltd.

Declare hereby that:

**Murex Tradestig Dual 151i Power Source**

Part No: 1415506

- is manufactured in accordance with the Council Directive 73/23/EEC (1973-02-19) and 89/336/EEC (1989-05-03) amended by Council Directive 93/68/EEC relating to electrical equipment designed for use within certain voltage limits.
- conforms with the protection requirements of Council Directive 89/336/EEC, amended by Council Directives 91/263/EEC, 92/31/EEC and 93/68/EEC relating to electromagnetic compatibility.
- is manufactured in accordance with the relevant parts of EN60974-1 Safety Requirements for Arc Welding Equipment.
- is manufactured in accordance with EN50199 Electromagnetic Compatibility for Arc Welding Equipment.

On behalf of Esab Group (UK) Ltd  
Hertford Road  
Waltham Cross  
Herts. EN8 7RP  
England

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read "P.G. Dodd".

-----  
P.G. Dodd  
Managing Director  
Esab Group (UK) Ltd  
1st January 1999



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## WARNING



This welding equipment has been designed, manufactured and tested to the highest standards to ensure long and trouble free life. However, regular maintenance is an essential part of keeping the machine operating in a reliable and safe manner and your attention is drawn to any maintenance instructions that are contained in this manual.

In general, all welding equipment should be thoroughly inspected, tested and serviced at least annually. More frequent checking will be required when the equipment is heavily used.

Wear and tear, particularly in electro-mechanical and moving components, are gradual processes. Caught in time, repair costs are small and the benefits in performance reliability and safety are significant. Left alone, they can put the equipment, and you, at risk.

Have this equipment regularly inspected and maintained by an approved service centre.



## WARNING



**ARC WELDING AND CUTTING CAN BE INJURIOUS TO YOURSELF AND OTHERS. TAKE PRECAUTIONS WHEN WELDING. ASK FOR YOUR EMPLOYER'S SAFETY PRACTICES WHICH SHOULD BE BASED ON MANUFACTURERS' HAZARD DATA.**

### **ELECTRIC SHOCK - Can Kill**

- Install and earth the welding unit in accordance with applicable standards.
- Do not touch live electrical parts or electrodes with bare skin, wet gloves, or wet clothing.
- Insulate yourself from earth and work.
- Ensure your working position is secure.

### **FUMES AND GASES – Can be Dangerous to Health**

- Keep your head out of the fumes.
- Use ventilation, extraction at the arc, or both, to keep fumes and gases from your breathing zone and the general area.

### **ARC RAYS – Can Injure Eyes and Burn Skin**

- Protect your eyes and body. Use the correct welding screen and filter lens and wear protective clothing.
- Protect bystanders with suitable screens or curtains.

### **NOISE– Excessive noise can damage hearing**

- Protect your ears. Use ear defenders or other hearing protection.
- Warn bystanders of the risks.

**READ AND UNDERSTAND THE INSTRUCTION MANUAL  
BEFORE INSTALLING OR OPERATING AND SEE 18 PUBLICATION 237  
'The arc welder at work' AVAILABLE FROM THE MANUFACTURER.**

**PROTECT YOURSELF AND OTHERS**

## SAFETY

In any arc welding or gouging operation, it is the responsibility of the user to observe certain safety rules to ensure his personal safety and to protect those working near him.

Read all safety articles relevant to arc welding published by the 18. Pay particular attention to any **CAUTION** or **WARNING** Notes included in this manual. **CAUTION** indicates possible equipment damage. **WARNING** indicates possible hazard to life.

**WARNING**

The ON/OFF switch on this equipment does not isolate the unit from the mains electrical supply. **AC POWER IS PRESENT ON THE ON/OFF SWITCH TERMINALS.**

The On/Off lamp is an indication that the supply is switched on and does not imply that the unit is isolated from the supply. **BEFORE REMOVING THE COVERS FOR MAINTENANCE, ISOLATE THE UNIT FROM THE MAINS ELECTRICAL SUPPLY.**

### 1. Electrical

- ⚠ Treat electricity with respect. Even the open circuit voltage of this equipment can be dangerous. Adjustments to the torch or replacement of torch parts should be undertaken with the mains supply isolated from the unit.  
If damaged torch cables or torch components are found, the unit must be disconnected from the mains and defective parts must be replaced using only Murex spare parts.
- ⚠ Do not work on live circuits or cables. Disconnect the main power supply before checking the machine or performing any maintenance operation.
- ⚠ Be sure the case of the welding machine is properly connected to a good electrical earth.
- ⚠ Have the wiring for the welding machine installed by a qualified electrician. All connections must be made according to specifications in force and to general safety standards.
- ⚠ Do not stand in water or on damp floors while using an arc welder or cutter. Do not use in the rain.
- ⚠ Do not operate with worn or poorly connected cables. Inspect all cables frequently for insulation failure, exposed wires and loose connections.
- ⚠ Do not overload cables or continue to operate with overheating cables. Cables which are too small for the current carried will overheat, causing rapid deterioration of the insulation.
- ⚠ Pay attention that live parts of the torch do not touch any metal which is connected to the earth cable. Fix an insulated hook to hang the torch on when it is not in use.

### 1. Ventilation

- ⚠ Do not weld or cut on containers which have held combustible or flammable materials, or materials which give off flammable or toxic vapours when heated, without proper cleaning.
- ⚠ Locate the welding/cutting operation far enough from any vapour-type degreaser using trichlorethylene or other chlorinated hydrocarbons as solvents. The ultraviolet light from the arc can decompose these vapours into toxic gases at a considerable distance from the arc, even though the concentration of the gases is low enough to be undetectable by smell.
- ⚠ Be sure to provide adequate ventilation for removal and dilution of fume and gases. Fume exhaust facilities near the arc, or a ventilated helmet should be used when cutting in confined spaces or on toxic material.

### 2. Glare

- ⚠ Never look at the arc without wearing eye protection. Always use the proper protective clothing, filter glasses, and gloves. Be careful to avoid exposed skin areas. Do not use cracked or defective helmets or shields.
- ⚠ Never strike an arc when there is someone near who is not protected from the strong light of the arc.
- ⚠ Warn bystanders who are not aware of the dangers of ultraviolet light.

### 3. General

- ⚠ Take care when lifting the unit.
- ⚠ Ensure that cylinders are secured by chains.
- ⚠ Locate the unit so that there is adequate air flow to the ventilation louvres.
- ⚠ Always dress correctly to protect against glare, radiation and spatter.

### 4. Fire

- ⚠ Ensure that the correct type of fire extinguisher is available in the welding area.
- ⚠ Do not weld near flammable materials or liquids, in or near explosive atmospheres, or on pipes carrying explosive gases.

### 5. Vehicle Electrics

- ⚠ When working on motor vehicles, remove the battery and any circuitry which may be damaged by the arc.
- ⚠ Whilst welding be aware of the possibility of 'hidden wires' behind panels or bulkheads.

## INTRODUCTION

The Tradestig Dual 151i is an inverter based DC power source suiting both TIG and MMA welding methods. The unit can operate from either 230V or 110V single phase electricity, see specification, and supplies up to 150A welding output. Mains voltage selection is automatic, the 151i reads the supply voltage and sets the internal circuitry automatically.

Front panel controls enable the operator to set welding current and slope down time. The unit incorporates a gas solenoid and a post purge time control is available on the control panel.

Inbuilt into the unit is an electronic non-contact TIG arc ignition system. Either 2 or 4 stroke torch switch TIG modes can be selected as well as MMA. A 14 pin remote control socket enables an FC-5B foot control to be used for bench work and the like. A fan mounted in the rear of the housing cools the internal components. A thermal sensor protects the components from excessive temperatures if the duty is exceeded. A manually resettable circuit breaker on the front panel protects the unit against excessive primary current.

## RADIO INTERFERENCE

1. Murex welding power sources have been designed to high standards of electromagnetic compatibility. However, arc welding, by its very nature, generates radio-frequency energy and may cause interference. By installing and using the equipment correctly, in accordance with these instructions, the problems of interference may be minimised.

2. This equipment satisfies the requirements of the EU Directive 89/336/EC on EMC and complies with the limits in EN 50 199, 'EMC product standard for arc welding equipment'. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against interference in heavy industrial areas.

3. If this equipment is used in domestic areas, eg. for repair or maintenance, particular care should be taken. The time of day should be chosen and the duration of welding limited, to minimise any potential problems.

4. If this equipment caused interference the guidance given below should be considered. If a solution cannot be found please contact your distributor or the manufacturer.

5. Before installing this welding equipment an assessment should be made of potential EMC problems that may occur. It is good practice not to install welding equipment next to computers or safety critical control circuits, eg electronic machine guards, unless they have been suitably protected.

6. Primary cabling and welding cables should be kept separate to other mains wiring and control, signalling or communications (eg telephone) cables. If interference occurs then greater separation or re-routing should be considered. Welding cables should be kept as short as practically possible.

7. Interference may also be reduced by separating the welding equipment from the other equipment affected. A partition, brick wall or particularly, a metal screen will also reduce interference. Earthing and equip-potential bonding should also be considered but guidance should be sought from a competent person, the distributor or manufacturer.

8. To ensure continued compliance to the EMC Directive this equipment should be routinely maintained according to the manufacturers instructions and using only approved spare parts. In particular, the spark gaps of HF units should be adjusted and maintained according to the manufacturers recommendations.

9. All access and service door and covers should be closed and properly fastened when the equipment is being used. This equipment should not be modified in any way except for those changes and adjustments approved by the manufacturer.

## SPECIFICATION

### Input

Mains Supply	230V/110V 1 phase 50/60Hz
Power (max)	4.8 KW (efficiency = 80%)
KVA (max)	6 KVA (power factor = 0.8)
Fuse 230V	16A slow (13A for most applications)
Fuse 110V	32A slow

### Output

	230V Supply	110V Supply
Current Range	10 - 150A	10 - 120A
Rating 25% duty	-	120A
Rating 60% duty	150A	85A
Rating 100% duty	100A	65A
OCV	70V	70V

### Dimensions

Length	360mm
Width	155mm
Height	320mm
Weight	11Kg (net)

### Standards

EN60974-1 & EN50199

## INSTALLATION & CONTROLS, see Fig 1

### 1. Mains Input Cable (rear panel)

Connect to a suitable 230V or 110V single phase electricity supply, see specification. The green/yellow earth lead must be securely connected to earth. A switched outlet containing suitable fusing should be used, refer to specification for fusing details. If in doubt consult a qualified engineer/electrician.

### IMPORTANT!

Site the unit in a safe position free from dust, dirt, moisture or corrosive vapours. Locate it where there is free movement of air to the rear panel air intakes, side and front panel louvres. An off floor position is recommended.

### 2. Gas Inlet Hose (rear panel)

Connect to the Argon cylinder regulator/flowmeter outlet using the 3/8 BSP RH nut & nipple supplied with the package. The regulator must be set to deliver Argon at 30 psi (otherwise the flowmeter will not read accurately).

### 3. +Ve Outlet

For TIG welding applications connect to the work using a suitable work return lead and clamp. For MMA this is usually the connection point for the electrode holder (+ve electrode).

### 4. -Ve Outlet

For TIG welding this is the power connection point for the TIG torch. For MMA welding this is usually the work connection (+v electrode).

### 5. Gas Outlet to Torch

Connect the TIG torch gas hose to this fitting using a 1/4" BSP RH coupling.

### 6. Torch Switch Socket (2 pin)

If a torch mounted switch is being used connect it here using the matching 2 pin amphenol plug.

### 7. Remote Control Socket (14 pin)

For connection of a remote control device like the FC-5B foot control unit. Connection of a remote control disables both start and main current settings. The remote control provides full range control up to 150A.

### 8. Power Switch

Setting the power switch to on energises the internal circuitry. The 151i automatically sets itself for either 110 or 230V as necessary.

### 9. Process Mode Selector Switch

Two different TIG operating modes are provided as well as MMA. The TIG modes are as follows:

a) 2 stroke (with HF) - The normal method for TIG welding using non-contact arc striking. Press the torch switch (or foot control) to start welding. Release the torch switch to initiate the down-slope and stop welding.

b) 4 stroke (with HF) - For long duration welds the torch switch can be electronically latched. Press to initiate the TIG arc, once the arc is struck the switch can be released. Repeating and holding the switch initiates the current slope down. Provided the torch switch is held the welding current will remain at minimum after the slope down is completed. Releasing the torch switch at any time during or after the slope down immediately turns off the arc.

c) MMA - When MMA is selected open circuit voltage is immediately available at the output terminals and the HF and gas control circuitry are disabled.

### 10. Welding Current Control

Sets the main welding current in the range 10 to 150A. When using the unit on 110V supplies, MMA welding at currents in excess of 100-120A may cause the mains circuit breaker, see 14 below, to trip.

**11. Slope Down Time Control**

In order to allow the welder crater to fill-up before extinguishing the TIG arc, current can be reduced slowly to background level before arc off. This control sets the time for the down slope in the range 0-10 seconds. Set it to a minimum when using a foot control unit.

**12. Post Gas Purge Time Control**

Sets the duration of the shielding gas flow after the TIG arc is extinguished. Postflow time can be set up to 20 seconds.

**13. Over Temperature Light**

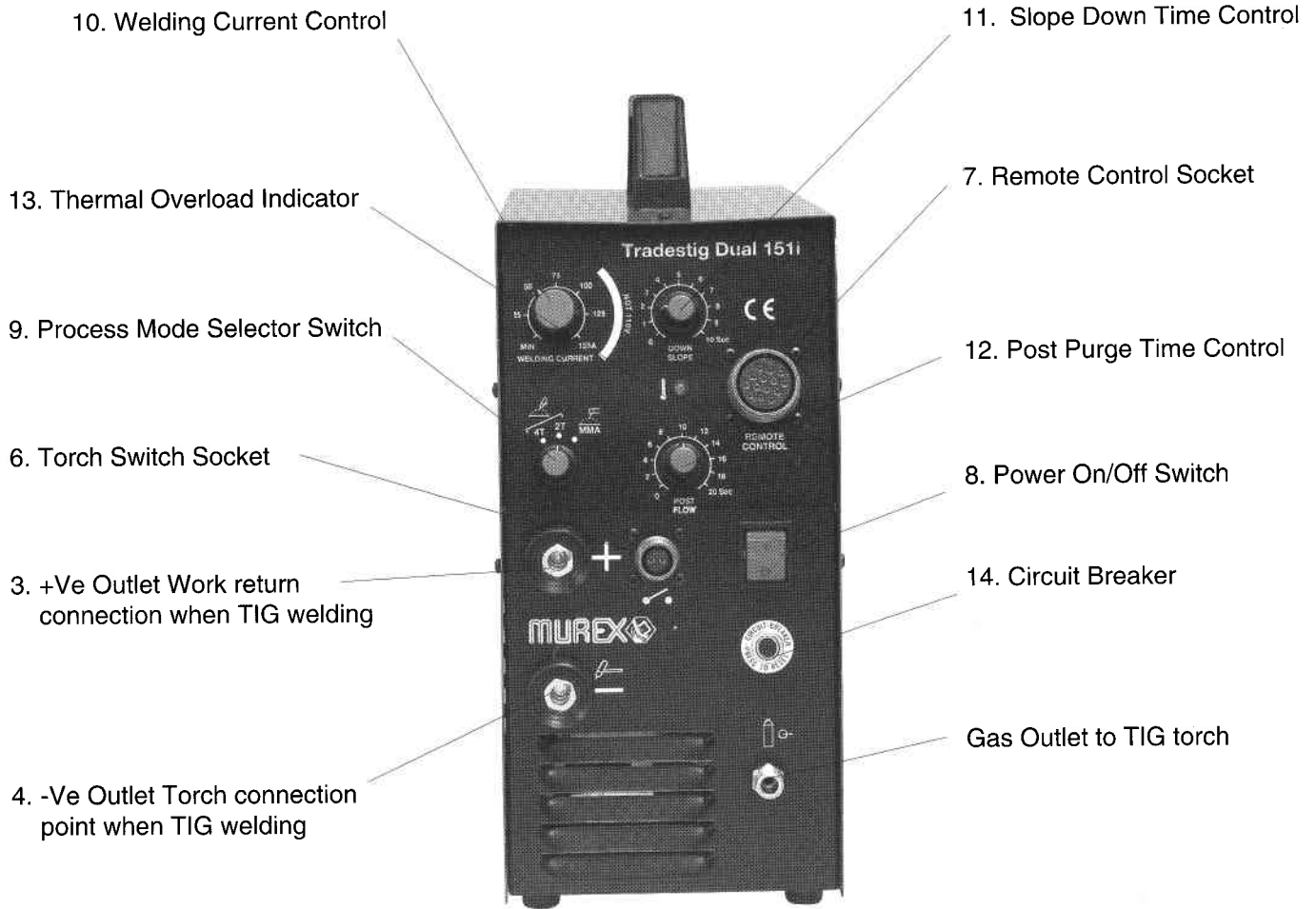
In the event the unit is over-dutied an internal temperature sensor will switch off welding output and the over temperature light will illuminate. In this event leave the unit switched on with the fans running. Reset is automatic after the unit has cooled.

**14. Circuit Breaker (25A)**

In the event that the mains input supply current exceeds safe levels the front panel mounted circuit breaker will trip. To reset the breaker switch off the unit and depress the black reset button.



**Fig 1. CONTROLS AND CONNECTIONS**



Rear Panel Not Shown:

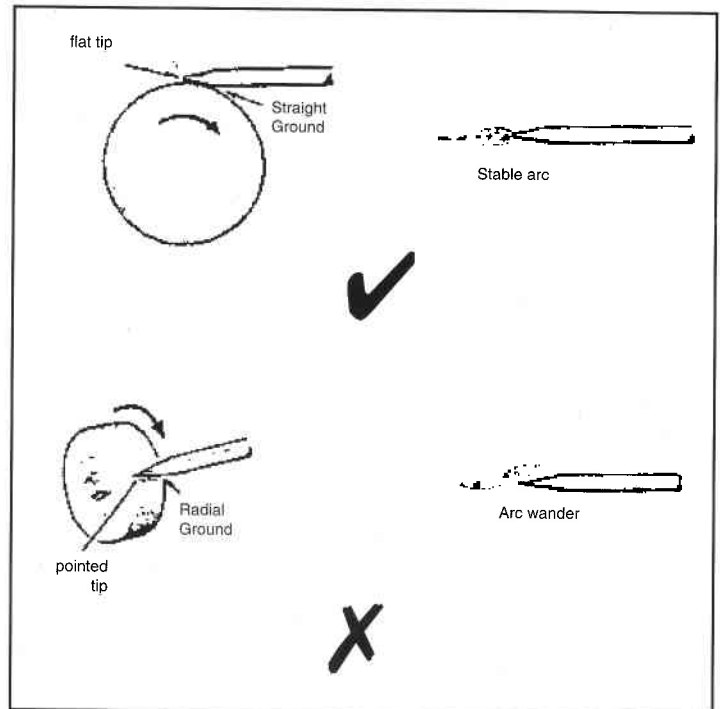
- 1. Mains Input Cable
- 2. Gas Inlet Hose

## OPERATION

### Setting Up for TIG Welding

1. Connect the TIG torch power lead to the -ve output socket.
2. Connect the TIG torch gas hose to the front panel gas outlet.
3. Connect the TIG torch switch to the 2 pole front panel socket, alternatively connect a remote control (foot control) to the 14 way remote control socket.
4. Connect the work/workbench to the +ve output socket.
5. Connect the gas inlet hose to the Argon regulator flowmeter, turn-on the cylinder valve.
6. Check the TIG torch is correctly assembled and the tungsten tip is properly prepared, see later section. Use 2% thoriated tungstens for DC TIG welding, diameters are as follows:

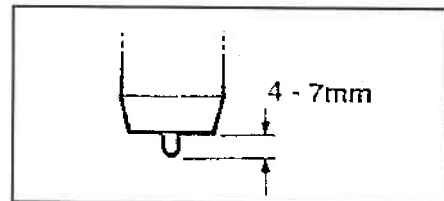
10 - 70A	1.6mm
50 - 160A	2.4mm



### TIG Welding

1. Set the front panel controls as required:-
  - 2 or 4 stroke TIG mode
  - Main current
  - Slope down time
  - Gas post flow time

**Electrode Grinding:** To obtain a stable arc the electrode should be ground as shown.



### Electrode Stickout 4-7mm

#### IMPORTANT!

If a remote current control device is connected, eg the FC-5B foot control, the current control has no effect on welding output. Current is set by the remote controlling unit. Always use the 2-stroke TIG mode when using a foot control and set the slope down time to minimum.

2. Always commence with a last minute check for safety and protection.
3. Check the tungsten electrode tip is correctly ground, see sketches. Confirm the tip sticks out of the ceramic gas lens by 4-7mm.

#### WARNING!

Always disconnect the Unit from the mains supply when changing tungsten electrodes or whilst converting between TIG and MMA applications.

4. Switch on at the electricity supply. Set the power on/off switch to on.

#### WARNING!

If MMA mode is selected open circuit voltage is present at the output terminals as soon as the power switch is set to on.